Greetings

Welcome to the IPUS’s 2019 Annual Review.

Since its official launch at the Unification Forum in 2000, the Institute for Peace and Unification Studies (IPUS) at Seoul National University has been committed to conducting diverse research projects and providing policy analysis and recommendations with the aim of achieving sustainable peace on the Korean Peninsula. In 2010, we launched HK Research Group projects to establish Peace and Humanities Studies. Since 2015, under the auspices of Seoul National University headquarter, we have been implementing the Unification Foundation projects, and in 2016, we launched the Unification Education Leading University project in collaboration with the Ministry of Unification. Finally, this year, we organized the National Universities Peace Network, a collaborative education and research network among scholars from across national universities.

The IPUS’s role to engage in the promotion of peace and unification on the Korean Peninsula will remain unwavering. We will continue to address the inter-Korean exchange and reunification issues through diverse research projects with topics ranging from the denuclearization of the Korean Peninsula to the establishment of sustainable peace regime. Furthermore, we will exert ourselves to become a world-class research institute to serve a diverse international audience and contribute to the peace of mankind beyond the Korean Peninsula.

We sincerely ask for your continued interest and support. Thank you.

February 2020
Director
Leem, Kyung Hoon
Introducing IPUS

08 Goals & Vision
09 History
10 Organization
12 People
14 International Cooperation Network
15 Domestic Cooperation Network
Goals
The Seoul National University Institute for Peace and Unification Studies (IPUS) was established with the aim of recognizing ‘unification’ and ‘peace’ as the most important tasks of the Korean people and nation. At IPUS, we aim to contribute to society through academic research on the various issues that will need to be solved in the process of realizing unification and peace.

Vision

Establishment of a Dept. of Intersectional Unification Studies
We perform comprehensive, multidisciplinary studies in preparation for unification, using a systematic approach to the integration process between the North and South. We aim to construct an integrated model through an analytical survey of the North Korean society and the variations within it.

Establishment of ‘Korean Peace Studies’
By establishing Peace and Humanities Studies, we present a new paradigm of Peace Studies, propose peace within the context of unification peace, and seek the global spread of peace culture.

Strengthening Next-Generation Unification and Peace Research
Develop various educational series to foster future generations of scholars who can establish a continuous virtuous cycle of research and education that can give back to society through the clear communication of research results.

Seoul National University Unification Research on Infrastructure Construction
Organize a ‘SNU Unification Research Network’ by acting as a focal point for exchanges and cooperation among research institutes related to North Korea and unification within SNU, such as the Unification Medical Center, the Unification Law Center, the Unification Education Research Center, the North Korea Nutrition Policy Support Office, and the North Korea-Overseas Agricultural Research Institute.

Unification Studies, Constructing a Peace Studies Global Network
By establishing a bilateral exchange program between the [SNU International Peace Network] and the [Northeast Asia Cooperation Network], we will internationalize unification research and complete a global network of Peace Studies from the Korean Peninsula.

History

2019. 12. SNU Research Initiative for Peace Research
2019. 6. Launch of the Korean National University Peace Network
2018. 3. Professor Leem Kyung-hoon takes office as the 7th president of IPUS
2016. 5. director Chung Geuk Sik takes office as the 6th president of IPUS
2016. 3. Selection as a Unification Education Leading University
2015. 7. The Unification Foundation project begins
2014. 6. Unification Research Network is launched
2013. 10. The first Peace Academy is launched
2013. 5. The first issue of the English journal ‘Asian Journal of Peacebuilding’ is published
2011. 4. The Institute’s name is changed to ‘SNU Institute for Peace and Unification Studies’
2010. 12. SNU IPUS selection of HK Peace and Humanities Research Group projects
2008. 8. 22. The Institute’s name is changed to ‘Unification and Peace Research Center’
2007. 5. Unification Perception surveys begin
2007. 4. The first Unification Academy is launched
2006. 4. 12. The SNU Unification Research Center is launched with Prof. Park Myoung-kyu as director
2003. 10. Unification Research Support Project begins
2003. 8. SNU Unification Studies Steering Committee is inaugurated
2000. 11. The SNU Unification Forum is launched with Prof. Chang Dal-Joong as chairman
## Organization

### Steering Committee
- **Director**
  - Political Science & Int. Relations: Leewn, Kyung Hoong
  - Plant Science: Kang, Byoung cheorl
  - Agricultural Economics & Rural Development: An, Dong Hwan
  - German Language and Literature: Lim, Jongtae
  - Korean Language and Literature: Bang, Min-ho
  - Philosophy: Chae, Su Hong
  - Law: Park, Do-Gyun
  - Economics: Hong, Sook Chul

### Personnel Committee
- **Director**
  - Political Science and Int. Relations: Leewn, Kyung Hoong
  - Plant Science: Kang, Byoung cheorl
  - Agricultural Economics & Rural Development: An, Dong Hwan
  - German Language and Literature: Lim, Jongtae
  - Korean Language and Literature: Bang, Min-ho
  - Philosophy: Chae, Su Hong
  - Law: Park, Do-Gyun
  - Economics: Hong, Sook Chul

### HK Committee
- **College**
  - **Dept.**
    - **Name**
      - College of Social Sciences
      - Political Science and Int. Relations: Leewn, Kyung Hoong
      - College of Humanities
      - German Language and Literature: Lim, Jongtae
      - College of Agriculture & Life Sciences
      - Agricultural Economics & Rural Development: An, Dong Hwan
      - College of Humanities: Philosophy: Huh, Nam-Jin

### Additional Researchers
- **College**
  - **Dept.**
    - **Name**
      - College of Nursing
      - Nursing: Shin, Haeflan
      - College of Engineering
      - Civil & Environmental Engineering: Hong, Sook Chul
      - College of Social Sciences: Economics: Hong, Sook Chul
      - College of Agriculture & Life Sciences: Agricultural Economics & Rural Engineering: Yoon, Ji-Hyun
      - College of Humanities: Food & Nutrition: Hong, Sook Chul
      - College of Social Sciences: Civil & Environmental Engineering: Kim, Young Oh
      - College of Arts & Literature: Korean Language and Literature: Kim, Byung Yeon
      - College of Social Sciences: Graduate School of Public Health: Jeong, Hyr-ji
      - College of Agriculture & Life Sciences: Chief of Staff: Byungro
      - College of Education: Dean of Unification Infrastructure Project: Leem, Byung Yeon
      - College of Fine Arts: Dean of Unification Infrastructure Project: Cho, Kyung Jin
      - College of Social Sciences: Dean of Unification Infrastructure Project: Kim, Sunyoung
People

**Director / Deputy Director / Deputy Head**

- **Kim, Bumsoo**
  - Unification Studies Center Director
  - Professor of International Relations
  - PhD in International Relations
  - Research Interests: International Relations, Inter-Korean Relations, Unification Policy

- **Lee, Hyeongmoon**
  - HK Assistant Researchers
  - MA in Management from Seoul National University
  - MA in North Korean Studies from Dongguk University

- **Chun, Hae-Sung**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Economics from the University of Utah
  - Research Interests: Economics of Health and Medicine, Developmental Economics

- **Hahn, Monica**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in International Relations from Columbia University
  - Research Interests: Russia, Post Socialism, Literature, Peace and Human Rights

- **Kim, Bumsoo**
  - Unification Studies Center Director
  - Professor of Social Science and International Relations
  - PhD in Political Science from the University of Chicago
  - Research Interests: Russian Politics, Comparative Democracy

**Unification Studies Center Director / Foreign Cooperation Director / International Relations Director / Education Director / Peace Cooperation Director/**

- **Kim, Bumsoo**
  - Unification Studies Center Director
  - Professor of International Studies
  - PhD in Political Science from the University of Chicago
  - Research Interests: Political Sociology, North Korean Studies, Inter-Korean Relations, Unification Policy

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- **Kim, Bumsoo**
  - Unification Studies Center Director
  - Professor of International Relations
  - PhD in International Relations
  - Research Interests: International Relations, Inter-Korean Relations, Unification Policy

**HK Professors**

- **Kim, Bumsoo**
  - Unification Studies Center Director
  - Professor of International Studies
  - PhD in Political Science from the University of Chicago
  - Research Interests: Political Sociology, North Korean Studies, Inter-Korean Relations, Unification Policy

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- **Hahn, Monica**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in International Relations from Columbia University
  - Research Interests: Russia, Post Socialism, Literature, Peace and Human Rights

**Senior Researchers**

- **Chun, Hae-Sung**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Economics from the University of Utah
  - Research Interests: Economics of Health and Medicine, Developmental Economics

- **Choi, Gyuhin**
  - PhD in International Relations from the University of Chicago
  - Research Interests: International Economics, Western Economic History, Economics of Health and Medicine, Developmental Economics

- **Lee, Jong Min**
  - PhD in Economics from Seoul National University
  - Research Interests: Regional Economy, Rural Development

- **Chun, Hae-Sung**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Economics from the University of Utah
  - Research Interests: Economics of Health and Medicine, Developmental Economics

**Senior Fellows**

- **Lee, Myoungchul**
  - PhD in Economics from Seoul National University
  - Research Interests: Regional Economy, Rural Development

- **Lee, Myoungchul**
  - PhD in Economics from Seoul National University
  - Research Interests: Regional Economy, Rural Development

**Assistant Researchers**

- **Kim, Yoonjeong**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Sociology from Renison University
  - Research Interests: Political Sociology, North Korean Studies, Inter-Korean Relations, Unification Policy

- **Kim, Suhyuk Chull**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Political Science from the University of California, Irvine
  - Research Interests: the Nuclear Problem, Violence and Peace Studies

- **Kim, Hye-Jae**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Sociology from Seoul National University
  - Research Interests: Historical Sociology, the Korean War, Peace Research

- **Jeong, Yo An**
  - M.A. in Management from Seoul National University
  - MA in North Korean Studies from Dongguk University

**HK Assistant Researchers**

- **Kim, Yoonjeong**
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  - PhD in Sociology from Renison University
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- **Kim, Hye-Jae**
  - IPUS HK Professor
  - PhD in Sociology from Seoul National University
  - Research Interests: Historical Sociology, the Korean War, Peace Research

**Administrators**

- **Go, MiJa**
  - Administrative Director
  - MA Candidate in the School of Administration

- **Lee, Jeong Yong**
  - Administrative Director
  - MA Candidate in the School of Administration
SNU IPUS 2019-2020 Annual Report

Introducing IPUS

International Cooperation Network

2019-2020 Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) State of Affairs

From 2019, the Seoul National University Institute for Peace and Unification Studies signed MOUs with seven research institutes, including the Xiamen University Institute for Taiwan Studies. Seoul National University IPUS has agreed to cooperate closely with the organizations above in research, education, and joint projects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Cooperative Agency</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2019.1.19.</td>
<td>Xiamen University Institute for Taiwan Studies</td>
<td>China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2019.1.9</td>
<td>Nagasaki University Research Center for Nuclear Weapons Abolition</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2019.1.10</td>
<td>Hiroshima University Center for Peace</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2019.10.16</td>
<td>Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences of the Central Region</td>
<td>Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2019.10.28</td>
<td>Institute of Far Eastern Studies of the Russian Academy of Sciences</td>
<td>Russia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2019.10.31</td>
<td>Institute of Security &amp; Development Policy</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Domestic Cooperation Network

- Korea Institute for National Education (KINU)
- Hansung University War and Peace Institute
- Anyang Eugene Bell Foundation
- Kangwon Institute of Unification Studies
- Germany Hanns Seidel Foundation
- Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network
- Gaesong Industrial District Foundation
- Jeju Peace Institute

Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network

SNU IPUS launched the ‘Korean Peninsula Peace national University Network’ in conjunction with five national universities (Gangwon University, Busan National University, Seoul National University, Jeonbuk National University, and Chungnam National University) to fulfill their social responsibilities in preparation for the peace era on the Korean Peninsula. The Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network plans to continue its ‘Sustainable Development Goals’, or SDGs, the ‘Joint Education Group for Unification and Peace,’ and the ‘Consultative Body for Network Establishment and Sustainable Development’ as a detailed project.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Cooperative Agency and Main Business</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2019.6.25</td>
<td>‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Inaugural Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2019.9.29</td>
<td>Busan National University Peace Academy Opening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2019.9.30</td>
<td>Jeonbuk National University Peace Academy Opening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2019.10.2</td>
<td>Seoul National University Peace Academy Opening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2020.1.19</td>
<td>Status of UN ESCAP North Korea SDGs and Cooperation Discussions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2020.2.4</td>
<td>UNICEF MICS UN HLPF, Discussion on Cooperation with the Korean Mission to the United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2020.2.13</td>
<td>‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Annual Meeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2020.2.13</td>
<td>‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Academic Conference: Korean Peninsula SDGs Indicators Setting and Inter-Korean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activity ID</td>
<td>Activity Description</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Unification Studies Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>HK Peace and Humanities Research Group</td>
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<td>42</td>
<td>Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>The SNU OLIVE Initiative for Peace Research</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Unification Education Leading University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Korean National University Peace Network</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Unification Studies Center

The aim of the Center is to academically study the task of the integration of the two Koreas, review the unification process and problems that need to be solved after unification, and establish studies that encompass political, economic, social, and psychological dimensions of unification. Activities include conducting basic surveys related to North Korea and unification, holding academic events both domestically and internationally, conducting research on unification studies, and supporting external research including ‘Surveys on Perceptions of Unification’, ‘Research on the Inter-Korean Integration Index’, ‘Surveys on the Perceptions of North Korean Defectors’, and ‘Surveys of Social Changes in North Korea’.

‘Unification Academie(s)’ are held regularly, and publications such as the ‘New Books on Unification Studies’, and ‘Unification Studies Research’ are released through the [Unification Studies Series].

Academic Events

| Date: 2019. 4. 23. (Tue) 13:30 - 18:00 |
| Location: SNU Asia Center Building, Samik Hall |

Program

Opening Address
Moderator: Kim, Bumsoo (SNU Liberal Studies)
Introduction: Leem, Kyung Hoon (SNU IPUS)
Congratulatory Address: Noh, DongYoung (SNU Research)

Part 1
Politics: Kang, Wontaek (SNU Dept. of Political Science and International Relations)
Sociology: Park, Myoung-Kyu (SNU Dept. of Sociology)
Diplomacy/Security: Yoon, Young-Ikwan (SNU Dept. of Political Science and International Relations)
Economy: Lee, Jisoom (SNU Dept. of Economics)

Part 2
Debate: Kim, Geumsik (Kyungnam University of Political Science and International Relations)
Kim, Taekyoun (SNU GSIS of International Studies)
Lee, Dong-Soon (Korea University of Political Science and International Relations)
Ju, Biung-Ghi (SNU Dept. of Economics)
2019 Unification Perception Survey Approaching Peace, Instability, and Hope on the Korean Peninsula

| Date: 2019. 10. 8. (Tue) 13:30 - 17:00 |
| Location: SNU Asia Center Building, Youngwon Hall (Building 101 Room 201) |

The academic conference, which has been taking place annually since 2007, has continuously conducted and published a comprehensive survey of public opinions on North Korea, North Korea policy, North Korean defectors, relations with neighboring countries, etc.

**Program**

**Opening Address**
Leem, Kyung Hoon (SNU IPUS)

**Part 1**
- Survey Overview: Kim, Hak Jae (SNU IPUS)
- Perceptions of Unification: Kim, Byoung Ro (SNU IPUS)
- Perceptions of Policy Towards North Korea: Lee, Seongwoon (SNU IPUS)
- Perceptions of Relationships with Surrounding Countries: Choi, Gysbin (SNU IPUS)
- Perceptions of North Korean Defectors: Kang, Chae-Yeon (SNU IPUS)
- Discussion: Kim, Il Han (Dongguk University DMZ Peace Center)
  Park, Hee Jin (Dongguk University Institute for North Korean Studies)
  Seong, Ki Young (Institute for National Security Strategy)

**Part 2**
- South Korean Political Orientation and Perceptions of Unification: Park, Wonho (SNU Political Science)
- Perceptions of Unification in the Post-Globalization Era: Kim, Hak Jae (SNU IPUS)
- Perceptions of and Emotions Towards Unification by Generation: An Application of Unification Education: Kim, Hye Jeong (Korean Educational Development Institute)
- Discussion: Jung, Dongjoon (Inha University Social Studies Education)
  Kwang, In Pyo (Chun Cheon National University of Education)

North Korean Social Change and Unification Perception Survey

| Date: 2019. 11. 4. (Mon) 13:00 - 16:00 |
| Location: SNU Humanities Sinyang Building, International Conference Room (Building 4 Room 302) |

An academic conference to conduct a survey of 100 - 150 North Korean defectors each year and analyze/announce changes in North Korean society and North Korean defectors' perceptions in a time series.

**Program**

**Opening Address**
Leem, Kyung Hoon (SNU IPUS)

**Part 1**
- Survey Overview: Kim, Hak Jae (SNU IPUS)
- Changes in Food and Drug Life in North Korea and Digitization: Jeong, Eun-mee (KINU)
- Perceptions of Marketization and Income Division in Economic Reform: Kang, Chae-Yeon (SNU IPUS)
- North Korean Health Care: Park, Sang Min (SNU Medical School)
- Unification Perceptions: Oem, Hyeon-Suk (University of North Korean Studies)
- Perceptions of South Korea (in North Korea): Moon, In-Chul (Seoul Institute)
- North Korea Real Perceptions: Kim, Byung Ho (SNU IPUS)
- Perceptions of Relationships with Surrounding Countries: Jo, Dong-Joan (SNU Political Science & IR)
- The Reality of Adjusting to South Korea: Chun, Kyung Hye (SNU IPUS)

**Part 2**
- Moderator: An, Dong Hwan (SNU IPUS)
- Discussion: Lee, Hye Won (Seoul Medical Center)
  Cho, Eun-hee (Soongsil University Baird University College)
  Cha, Moon-suk (Unification Education Center)
  Hong, Soon-Jik (Kookmin University Future Korea Institute)
Seminar:《Unification Studies Seminar》

IPUS has invited scholars and experts from home and abroad to the [Unification Studies Seminar] to build an academic foundation and expand the horizons of unification studies. In 2019, seven [Unification Studies Seminars] were held.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Presenter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>2019. 10. 1.</td>
<td>Big Data Analysis of North Korean Media</td>
<td>Han, Kyu Sup (SNU Media and Information Dept.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Publications

《Unification Research Series》


| Unification Studies Series | An academic series that oversees projects in unification studies as a comprehensive academic discipline. |
| Newly Unification Studies | A series of academic studies on issues considered in the course of North Korean studies and unification. |
| Unification Studies Research | A series of research series on the results of annual basic surveys conducted by the Institute for Unification and Peace, such as the Unification Perception Survey, the Inter-Korean Integration Index, and the North Korean Defectors’ Perception Survey since 2007, and issues related to unification and North Korea. |


Unification Studies Series

- North Korean Industrial Development and Inter-Korean Cooperation Plan (Park Sam Ock and 7 others, Seoul National University Press, 2007).
- A Comparative Study on the Environmental Policies of North and South Korea 1 (Youn Yeo-Chang and 6 others, Seoul National University Press, 2008).
- A Comparative Study on the Environmental Policies of North and South Korea 2 (Kim Jung-Wook and 6 others, Seoul National University Press, 2008).
- Child Nutrition in a Unified Korea (Lee Yoon-Soon and 3 others, Seoul National University Publishing and Cultural Center, 2010).
- Confrontation Between North Korea and the United States/ Confomation in the Post-Cold War (Chang Dal-rong and 2 others, Seoul National University Publishing and Cultural Center, 2011).
- Networks in World Politics (Kim Sang-bae, Ha Young-Sun, Seoul National University Publishing and Cultural Center, 2011).
- The Kim Il Sung Socialist Youth League and the Korean Democratic Women’s Alliance (Lee On-Juk, & Lee In-Jeong, Seoul National University Publishing and Cultural Center, 2010).
- Unification Broadcasting in a Multi-Platform, Multi-Channel Era (Yoon Seok-Min and 4 others, Seoul National University Publishing and Cultural Center, 2011).
- Looking at 20 Years of German Unification Through Basic Data (Lim Hong Bae, Song Tae-Soo, Chung Byung Kee, Seoul National University Publishing and Cultural Center, 2011).
Unification Studies Research 46: North Korea Social Change 2019 Marketization, Informatization, Social Differentiation, and Health

This book is designed to examine North Korean defectors who defected in the year 2018 and find out what they and other North Korean residents’ experiences were in North Korea. The contents of the survey include questions about marketization, information service, social differentiation, and health.

Chun Kyung Hyo, Kang Chae Yeon, Park Sang Min, Lee Hye Won, Jeong Eun Mi, Leem Kyung Hoon, Jo Yong Shin (2020. 2.)

Chapter 1 – Research Overview
Chapter 2 – Food, Clothing and Information
Chapter 3 – Marketization and Economic Freedom
Chapter 4 – Health
Chapter 5 – General Discussion and Supplementary Questionnaire

Unification Studies Research 47: 2019 Unification Perception Survey

This book surveys and analyzes South Korean citizens’ perceptions and attitudes of unification, North Korea, and inter-Korean relations.

Kim Hak Jae, Kim Philo [Byoung Ro], Moon In Chul, Eom Hyun Suk, Jo Dong Joon, Chun Kyung Hyo, Leem Kyung Hoon, Jo Yong Shin (2020. 2.)

Chapter 1 – Overview
Chapter 2 – Perceptions of Unification
Chapter 3 – Perception of the South
Chapter 4 – Perceptions of North Korea’s True Condition
Chapter 5 – Perceptions of Relationships with Neighboring Countries
Chapter 6 – North Korean Defectors’ Adaptation to South Korea
Chapter 7 – Conclusion
Appendix, Tables/Survey Papers


This book is designed to survey North Korean defectors that arrived in the year 2018 to find out what they and other North Korean residents experienced when they lived in North Korea. The survey includes perceptions of unification, North Korean residents’ perceptions of the South, changes in the conditions in North Korea, the perception of neighboring countries, and the defectors’ adjustment to South Korean society.

Kim Hak Jae, Kim Philo [Byoung Ro], Moon In Chul, Eom Hyun Suk, Jo Dong Joon, Chun Kyung Hyo, Leem Kyung Hoon, Jo Yong Shin (2020. 2.)

Chapter 1 – Overview
Chapter 2 – Perceptions of Unification
Chapter 3 – Perception of the South
Chapter 4 – Perceptions of North Korea’s True Condition
Chapter 5 – Perceptions of Relationships with Neighboring Countries
Chapter 6 – North Korean Defectors’ Adaptation to South Korea
Chapter 7 – Conclusion
Appendix, Tables/Survey Papers

Unification Studies Research 49: 2019 Inter-Korean Integration Index

This book implements a systematic model by quantitatively evaluating and indexing the degree of inter-Korean integration to actualize unification as a predictable problem.

Part 1 – Structural Integration Index
Chapter 1 – Economy
Chapter 2 – Politics
Chapter 3 – Social Culture
Part 2 – Perception Integration Index
Chapter 1 – Exponential Composition
Chapter 2 – Index by Area
Chapter 3 – Synthesis
Part 3 – Inter Korean Integration Index: 2011 to 2018
According to the 2019 Unification Perceptions Survey conducted by SNU IPUS on the 8th, 53% of respondents said unification is necessary, down from 59.8% last year. The number of respondents who said they did not need it reached 20.5%, up from 16.1% last year. ‘It seems to reflect a relatively more cautious atmosphere throughout the year 2018, when expectations for resolution of the North Korean nuclear problem and the settlement of peace on the Korean peninsula were heightened.’

See the original article at: https://www.yna.co.kr/view/AKR20191008105100504

A survey of North Korean defectors showed that there have been few absentees in North Korea since 2015. Analysts say that Kim Jong Un’s regime is making some progress on the ‘eating and living’ issue despite concerns over food shortages. According to a survey by Seoul National University IPUS with 116 North Korean defectors, conducted between August 9 and September 6 this year, 87.9% said that they had access to at least three meals a day.

See the original article at: https://www.yna.co.kr/view/AKR20191104071300504
HK Peace and Humanities Research Group

In 2010, the Korean Research Foundation selected IPUS for 10-year funding of the Humanities Korea Project.

During the period of 2010-2020, the HK Peace and Humanities Research Group has been carrying out a research project called ‘Peace and Humanities for the Green Korean Peninsula in the 21st Century’.

The main goal of the project is to expand the conception of peace studies, which have traditionally focused on social science, to employ the concepts used in Western-centered peace studies to the context of Northeast Asia and the Korean Peninsula, and to combine peace studies with newly emerging research on science, technology, and ecological issues in the age of globalization.

The group has published ‘Journal of Peace and Unification Studies’ and an international academic journal, ‘Asian Journal of Peacebuilding (AJP)’, twice per year. Additionally, HK Research Group has engaged in various activities such as publishing ‘IPUS Peace and Humanities’, ‘the Para Pachem Series’, ‘the Peace Studies Archive’, and ‘Peace Classroom’. Together, these elements compose the [Peace and Humanities Collection].

HK Peace Studies Seminar

The 《HK Peace Studies Seminar》is a representative liberal arts course of SNU IPUS, designed to expand the horizons of Peace and Humanities research and to promote education-research linkage system. A total of 12 seminars were held from 2019 to February 2020, inviting renowned scholars from outside the country who have lead the peace studies in order to help them communicate their long-term experience and achievements directly to the public.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Presenter(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>2019. 3. 7.</td>
<td>Denuclearization</td>
<td>Prof. Ivan Sascha Sheehan (University of Baltimore), Dr. Moon Young-il (Kyung Nam University)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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The 6th ‘Seoul National University IPUS Books of Peace’

2019 ‘Book of Peace’

Kwon Bodurae, 『The Night of March 1st』 (Dolbegae, 2019)

| Date: 2019. 11. 13. (Wed) |
| Location: SNU Humanities Sinyang Building, International Conference Room |

IPUS selected the best book published in Korea for its contribution to promoting and disseminating the value and meaning of peace, as the ‘Book of Peace’ to invite the author to listen to lectures and discussions. After the 2019 ‘Book of Peace’ selection on September 27, 2019, the institute selected Professor Kwon Bodurae’s book ‘The Night of March 1st’ (Dolbegae).

In this book, Kwon organized the Korean Peninsula around March 1st, 1919, which employs masterful use of both literary and historical sensibilities, as the 2019 ‘Book of Peace’. The 6th Book of Peace event was held on November 13.

Kwon Bodurae gave a speech on his book ‘The Night of March 1st’ as a result of his ten-year research project on the March 1st Movement. He gave a presentation on the significance of the world history of the March 1st Movement and the ‘Peace Studies’ aspect of the study. Additionally, Professor Lee Ki-Hoon of Yonsei University, CEO Moon Ah-Young, who participated in the panel, held heated discussions on the significance and realism of the private academic community surrounding ‘The Night of March 1st’. Later, questions about the movement and the book of peace were asked from an audience of about 30 or 40 people. Questions were asked from perspectives of literature, women’s studies, and athleticism. The questions had time to personally receive the authors’ own autograph of ‘The Night of March 1st’.

Publications

International Academic Journal: Asian Journal of Peacebuilding (AJP)

IPUS launched Asia’s first international journal specializing in Peace Studies, the AJP, in May 2013. The AJP, which is issued twice a year in May and November, communicates the academic possibilities of ‘Peace Studies from the Korean Peninsula’ sent in by researchers with Asia and the world, while collecting meaningful results from world peace studies.

AJP is Asia’s first international journal of Peace Studies, in both name and reality. The AJP is based on the international recognition of the problem of peace and humanities, while also collecting meaningful results from world peace studies. It has faithfully played a role in enhancing the quality of research activities in this institute. The editorial board has invited Nobel Prize winners Ramos Horta, the former President of Timor Leste, and former Chairmen of the ISA and IPRAs (Harvey Starr, Ethel Solingen and T.V. Paul), resulting in outstanding papers by Nobel Peace Prize winner Aung San Suu Kyi and former President of Timor Leste Jose Ramos-Horta. AJP has a reputation for being internationally-minded and professional, not only in the screening process but also in the production process of paper publishing. It is currently a candidate for KCI registration, and the SCOPUS Selection Committee decided to register the journal in November 2019.

IPUS has a vision to spread and deepen peace and humanities as a new convergence knowledge system through two-way exchanges both at home and abroad. This vision is becoming a reality through strengthening international academic networks through AJP, promoting human exchanges and joint research. These efforts have are aimed in two directions: 1) the SNU IPUS International Peace Studies Network, which encompasses a wide range of peace research institutes around the world, and 2) the Northeast Asia Cooperation Network, concentrated five Northeast Asian countries (Korea, China, Japan, Russia, and the U.S.) and related agencies. In other words, the issuance of AJP contributes greatly to the promotion of trans-regional exchanges in the Northeast Asian region and at the global levels, beyond the borders of the Korean peninsula itself.
## Vol.7 No.1 (May, 2019)

**Special Issue: Legacies of Nuclear Power, Future of Nuclear Politics**

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| Post-Conflict Experiences of Resettled Bakassi Peninsula People, 2006-2016  |
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**Field Note**

| Social Dialogue: A Tool of Social Reintegration and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Nepal  |
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**Special Issue: Human Security after 25 Years**

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| Transitions without Transitional Justice in Asia  |
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| Post-Communist Systemic Change: Lessons for East Asia  |
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The papers published in this journal are used and cited without restriction through electronic databases such as EBSCOhost™ Political Science, EBSCOhost™ Academic Search, ProQuest Political Science, ProQuest Social Science. Abstracts are available via Sociological Abstracts, Worldwide Political Science Abstracts, and International Political Science Abstracts, Korea Citation Index.
Korean Academic Journal: Journal of Peace and Unification Studies

SNU IPUS has been publishing the domestic journal ‘Journal of Peace and Unification Studies’ twice a year since 2009 (in June and December). ‘Journal of Peace and Unification Studies’ is a specialized academic journal that sheds light on concepts, theories, methodologies, phenomena, and discourse which focus on the themes of ‘Journal of Peace and Unification Studies’, which will be key concepts in the future vision of the Korean peninsula in the 21st century.

Vol.11 No.1 (June, 2019)

Feature: Current Status and Tasks of North Korea Research
Koh, Yu-hwan | Issues and Challenges in North Korea Research methodology and tasks
Kim, Suk-jin | The State of North Korean Economic Research and Subjects
Kim, Sung Chull | North Korean Nuclear Weapons and Denuclearization from a Nuclear Research Perspective

General Paper
Kim, Seon-ho | Formation of Party-Military Relations in North Korea and the Blindness of the Kim Il Sung Leadership System
Kim, Tae-Kyung, Lee Woo-Young, and Ku Gap-Woo | Two “Peaceful Minds” in 1950s North Korea
Choi, Bong Dae | Marketization and Changes in the Property Rights Regime in post-2000s North Korea
Lee, Chul Soo | An Explorative Analysis of the North Korean ‘Women’s Rights Act’
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Kwon, Boduerae | Award Acceptance Speech: The World of the March 1st Movement & the Mass Uprising of the March 1st Movement
Lee, Kihoon | Book Review: 100 Years of History, 50 Years of Tasks Moon Ah Young | Book Review: An Old Future That Has Not Yet Arrived
Peace and Humanities Studies Series

The final research results of the HK Peace and Humanities Research Group are published in the Peace and Humanities series, divided into four categories: ‘IPUS Peace Humanities Books’, ‘Para Pacem Series’, ‘the Peace Studies Archive’, and ‘Peace Classroom’.

IPUS Peace and Humanities Series

An academic series that oversees the overall joint research achievements of HK.

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Para Pacem Series (Latin: ‘Prepare for Peace’)

A series of systematic studies of the results of cooperative research.

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Peace Studies Archive

Basic materials and key literary engagement for the establishment of Peace and Humanities

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Peace Classrooms

A series of booklets for reconsideration of perceptions of peace and social diffusion

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Post Socialism Research Series 2: The History and Politics of Socialist Vietnam in the Eyes of Researchers of Unification Studies (June. 25.)

The second general book of the SNU IPUS post-socialist studies series is ‘The History and Politics of Socialist Vietnam in the Eyes of Unification Researcher’ was published this year. It is set in the context an era where the ‘Road to Vietnam’ was being talked about as interest in North Korean ‘reform and opening up’ and peace on the Korean peninsula were heating up. Vietnam, which is ‘successfully’ carrying out reforms and opening up while maintaining its socialist system, is showing the future path that North Korea could take. However, many people do not know the historical process Vietnam went through to reform and open its doors. There is also a lack of understanding about the shadow cast by Vietnam’s ‘Reform and Opening’. This report is based on the notion that Vietnam’s political economy, foreign relations, and culture must be understood in the past, present, and future in order to talk about the ‘Road to Vietnam’ [in regards to North Korea].

| Post Socialism Research Series 2: The History and Politics of Socialist Vietnam in the Eyes of Researchers of Unification Studies (Chae Suhong and 9 others, 2019)

- World Peace Conceptual History (Yi Chan Su, Kim Philo, Kim Byeong Ro) and 9 others (2020)
- World Conflict (Yi Chan Su, 2019)

Individual Books

A Century of the March 1st Movement: A Vision of the 20th Century and Peace on the Korean Peninsula
Kim, Hak Jae et. al (2019/ Changbi)
‘Looking at the March 1st Movement Through the Eyes of the Candle’ is part of an attempt by researchers in various academic fields, including literature, religious studies, sociology, and history to explore the modern meaning of the March 1st Movement. It is a must-read book that looks at contentious issues surrounding the March 1st Movement with a balanced perspective.

Theology of Peace: Making Peace on the Korean Peninsula through Theology
Yi, Chan Su et. al (2019/Dong Yeon Press)
Co-authored by experts in biblical theology, organizational theology, social theology, and Christian education/misionary studies, this book presents the possibility of establishing a new branch of study called ‘Peace Studies as Theology’, and furthermore, ‘Theology as Peace Studies’.

Reading the Hatred of Our Times
Yi, Chan Su et. al (2019/ Cheolsu and Young Hee Press)
This book uses themes of religion, discrimination, gender, and the law to diagnose why hatred has become so serious in modern Korean society. It seeks solutions to create a society where people peacefully beyond discrimination and hatred. Furthermore, the government should create a culture that can reflect more on the source of hateful feelings based on self-contradiction, ban hate speech by law, and systematically repair the damage done by hate speech. It stresses that the problem of hatred should be resolved using methods of dialogue and persuasion to achieve the goal of peace.

Beyond Historical Perception and Reasons for Division: Korea in East Asia, and Germany in Europe
Hahn, Monica, et. al (2019/ Hanwool)
The unification of East and West Germany has often been studied as a model for unification of the divided Koreas in many fields. But it should not be overlooked that the historical backgrounds, conditions, and circumstances between Germany and the Koreas may be as numerous and important as their similarities. It is premature to find a solution to Korean unification by bringing the German unification process to Korea based on vague similarities. This book emphasizes the need for a fundamental reflection on the differences between the two divided countries equal to that given to the similarities.
Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project

To prepare for systematic unification at the university level, in 2014 Seoul National University launched the ‘SNU Unification Research Network’, which organically links research institutes in various fields within SNU, such as humanities, sociology, law, agriculture, medicine, education, international politics, etc. based on the ‘Project for Supporting Basic Research in Unification and Peace Studies’ conducted between 2003 to 2012.

Since 2015, Seoul National University has been pushing for a ‘Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project’ to promote comprehensive and systematic capabilities on unification issues, which are one of the main concerns of Korean government and society. This year, 30 institutions within the school conducted research on the areas of knowledge expansion, human resources development and unification education, global network construction, and multilateral cooperation through a total of 34 different projects.
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Main Activities

On March 19, 2019, SNU IPUS held a meeting with the heads of agencies and working-level officials selected for the Unification-Based Construction Project to introduce the project and share the schedule for future project. On June 5, Jean H. Lee (Director of the Hyundai Motor for Korean History and Public Policy at the Woodrow Wilson Center) and Cho Joohee (Director of ABC News Seoul) hosted the international seminar ‘Communication in Peace-making: Presentation or Representation?’ On September 23, SNU IPUS and the Institute of State Studies at East China Normal University held the 2nd Korea-China Peace and Cooperation Forum under the theme ‘The history and reality of the Korean Peninsula Problem.’ The conference consisted of three sessions: ‘Changes in the situation on the Korean Peninsula and relations between Korea and China,’ ‘Inter-Korean Relations, China-South Korea Relations, and Chinese Foreign Policy,’ and ‘The Korean Peninsula Nuclear Problem Building a Peace Regime.’ At the conference, scholars from both countries were able to have frank discussions about the future.

The SNU IPUS visited the Northeast Asia Research Institute from the Institute of Social Sciences in Hanoi, Vietnam, as well as the Central Regional Social Science Research Institute from Vietnam. The visit lasted for four nights and five days from October 14 to 19, 2019, and resulting in the signing of a memorandum of understanding (MoU) for academic exchange. From October 27 to November 2, 2019, IPUS visited the Peace Research Institute in Oslo, The Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Uppsala University, and the Institute for Security and Development Policy (ISDP) in Northern Europe as part of our research on the Unification Foundation project. Through this visit, each institute decided to continue cooperation with SNU IPUS in the future. In particular, an MoU was signed with ISDP.

From November 25 to 27, the ‘2019 Union Conference on the Establishment of Unification Foundation’ was held at the Hoam Center on the SNU campus for two days. A total of 17 sessions and 52 presentations were held at this conference, which shared the achievements of 30 institutions and 34 projects. The ‘Unification-Based Establishment Association Conference’ has been a venue for exchanges for researchers from various disciplines to communicate their multidisciplinary vision. The SNU IPUS will continue to work closely with institutions on campus to strengthen its capacity to contribute to the unification and peace of the Korean Peninsula.

Academic Events and Field Trips

2019 Meeting on Construction of Unification Infrastructure Projects (March. 19.)

On March 19, 2019, the Seoul National University Institute for Peace and Unification Studies held a meeting of all officials and practitioners selected for the Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project in celebration of the 2019 New Year. President Oh Se-jung, IPUS Director Lim Kyung Hoon, IPUS Researchers, and 34 local research institutes, including the Center for Unification Medicine and the Center for Constitutional Unification Law, attended the meeting. The meeting discussed future activities such as President Oh Se-jung’s encouragement speech and the progress of the unification infrastructure project, the joint academic conference scheduled for the second half of 2019, and the schedule for submitting the project results report.

Communication in the Peace-Making: Presentation or Representation? (June. 5.)

On June 5th, 2019 Seoul National University IPUS hosted an international seminar titled ‘Communication in Peacemaking: Presentation or Representation?’ with Jean H. Lee (the Woodrow Wilson Center Director of Korean History and Public Policy) and Cho Joo-hee (Director of the ABC News Seoul Branch). Based on photographs that Jean H. Lee took while in North Korea, Ms. Lee discussed the current status of North Korean agriculture and leisure activities, as well as the gap in perceptions of North Korea inside and outside the country. Participants discussed how these differences affect the preparation of articles, and how to solve problems that arise as a result. Cho Joo-hee, head of the Seoul ABC bureau, also shared her experiences in reporting on North Korea issues and had a lively exchange of views with the participants. The seminar was hosted by Professor Hahn Kyu Sup from the SNU Dept. of Journalism and Information.
The 2nd Korea-China Peace Cooperation Forum (September. 23.)

On September 23, SNU IPUS and the Institute for Studies of China’s Neighboring Countries and Regions (ISCNCR) held their second ‘2nd Korea-China Peace Cooperation Forum’ on the theme ‘the History and Reality of the Korean Peninsula’. IPUS and the ISCNCR signed an MoU in 2017 and have jointly held a ‘Korea-China Peace Cooperation Forum’ each year. The meeting was attended by IPUS President Leem Kyung Hoon and Professors Kim Sung Chull, Paek Jiwoon, Shin Wook-hee, Shin Wook-hee of the Political Science Dept., Park Woong-yong of the Economics Dept., Joo Jae-woo of Kyung Hee University, and Lee Sang-sook of the National Diplomatic Academy. In China, Shen Zhihua (沈志华), the director of ISCNCR, Yu Weimin (余伟民), Chen Jian (陈兼) NYU Shanghai Global Studies Professor Liang Zhi (梁志) ECNU Professor, Liu Ming (刘鸣) Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences Professor, Zhang Lian Gui (张莲桂) Central Party and Politics Professor, Tan Hong Mei (谭红梅) Jilin Academy of Social Sciences Professor, and Zhan De Bin (詹德斌), a Shanghai Institute of Foreign Trade Professor all participated. This year’s conference had three sessions: ‘Changes in the Situation of the Korean Peninsula and Relations between Korea and China’, ‘Building a Nuclear Peace Regime on the Korean Peninsula’ and ‘South Korea – North Korea Relations, Sino-Korean Relations and Chinese Diplomacy’. Scholars from the two countries discussed the history and pending issues of the Korean Peninsula, as well as the present and future prospects of Korea-China, NK-China, NK-US, and SK-US relations.

Visit to the Northeast Asia Research Institute and the Central Regional Social Science Research Institute at the Vietnamese Academy of Social Science (October. 14 - 19.)

SNU IPUS visited the Northeast Asia Research Institute at the Academy of Social Sciences in Hanoi, Vietnam as well as the Central Regional Social Sciences Research Institute at the Vietnamese Academy of Social Sciences in Danang, Vietnam. The trip lasted for four nights and five days between October 14 and 19, 2019, and was undertaken in order to sign a memorandum of understanding that facilitated academic exchange between the institutes. This MoU is an agreement to identify and promote joint interests in academic research and education, with a focus on academic materials, publications, information exchanges, research cooperation, mutual recognition of cooperative regulations and a commitment to compliance of the objectives above. Between October 17 and 18, IPUS and its Vietnamese counterparts held the ‘1st Annual International Academic Conference on Sustainable Development in Central Vietnam’ under the themes of ‘Building and Operating an Enabling Government’, and a second conference in Danang under the theme ‘Building and Operating an Enabling Government’.

Visits to Northern European Research Institutes PRIO, SIPRI, Uppsala, ISDP (October. 27. – November. 2.)

SNU IPUS was part of a study of the Unification-based District Building Project [Peace Studies on the Korean Peninsula] (run by Professor Kim Taekyoon) from October 27 to November 2, 2019. Professor Kim visited the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) in Norway, the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) in Sweden, and the Uppsala University Institute for Security and Development Policy. This time, the peace research institutes that were visited were not only in Northern Europe, but all around the world. IPUS is the benchmark for developing Peace Studies on the Korean Peninsula and partner organizations that will work closely together in the future. Through these visits, each institution and SNU IPUS decided to continue cooperation between the agencies in the future. In particular, an MoU was signed with ISDP.

2019 Academic Conference on Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project (November. 26 - 27.)

Between November 26 and 27, the ‘2019 Academic Conference on Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project’ was held at the Hoam Center of Seoul National University. A total of 17 sessions and 52 presentations were made, sharing the efforts of 30 institutions and 34 projects. The main topics included health care, humanities, law, administration, defectors, economics, veterinary medicine, dentistry, biology, agriculture, peace thought, peace regimes, the environment, geography, education, North Korean society and culture, city planning, energy, history, media, Korean Peninsula peace studies, and territory studies. SNU has carried out this project since 2015 in an effort to prepare for a comprehensive and systematic unification. This project has been carried out with the involvement of multiple disciplines. SNU IPUS will continue to work closely with its partner institutions to contribute to the strengthening of research capabilities at SNU pertaining to issues of the Korean Peninsula, unification, and peace studies.
SUN IPUS in the Media

설립해 13년만에 기념학술회의

미니투이어

the Leader

미니투이어

Unification Studies Center
HK Peace and Humanities Research
Construction of Unification Infrastructure Project
The SNU OLIVE Initiative for Peace Research
Unification Education Leading University
Korean National University Peace Network

서울대 통일평화연구원 창립 13주년 기념학술회의

서울대 통일평화연구원 창립 13주년 기념학술회의

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서울대 통일평화연구원 창립 13주년 기념학술의회
The SNU OLIVE Initiative for Peace Research

The goal of the SNU OLIVE Initiative for Peace Research is to establish an integrated strategy for organizational support, linkage, innovative research, visibility, and education so that Seoul National University can build up world-class research capabilities to build a supra-academic platform for peace research.

Organization

- The Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative for Peace Research performs research that can be grouped into roughly three clusters, which follow themes of international security & peacebuilding, development & humanitarian aid, and technology & ecological security. This research is supported by the operation committee, the advisory committee, and the evaluation committee.
- IPUS provides manpower, resources, and institutional support as an institutional platform for the organization’s projects.

Logo
General Outline

- The Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative seeks to increase the global awareness of SNU researchers and create a high-level educational environment for new generations of academics by fortifying peace research capabilities and advancing international cooperation.
  - International Security and Peacebuilding: Research on methods of conflict resolution and peace creation that can be promoted by national and multilateral organizations to ensure sustainable peace.
  - Development and Humanitarian Aid: Research on short-term humanitarian aid that can be used to respond to natural disasters to help economic growth, as well as research on long-term development plans through other means of social development.
  - Technology and Ecological Security: Research on the prevention and resolution of international disputes related to ecological changes such as global warming, drinking water, the misuse of land, air pollution, etc.
- The Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative aims to undertake a diverse array of projects in order to make links between Humanitarian Development-Peace and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) that that international community has resolved to achieve by the year 2030 at the United Nations.

Goals

- Strengthen the capabilities of Seoul National University as an institution by creating innovative, world-class peace research achievements.
- Create a synergy effect between Korea’s Unification Studies and international peace research by approaching the issue of peace-building on the Korean Peninsula through various perspectives, lessons, and norms.
- Actively collaborate with peace research institutions.
- Promote peace research in Asia.
- Train the next generation of researchers to lead the international community in peace research.

History

- 2019. 12. 16. Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative Preparation Meeting
- 2019. 12. 27. Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative General Body Meeting
- 2020. 1. 20. Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative Webpage Constructed
- 2020. 1. 23. Seoul National University OLIVE Initiative Campus ‘10-10 Project’ Supported

Unification Education Leading University

Since its selection by the Ministry of Unification in 2016, the Unification Education Leading University project has managed and supported unification education programs via research initiatives at SNU, the laying of foundations for creative and professional unification education techniques to be used in the unification era, the contribution of links of unification education within SNU and the creation of new education models.
## 2019 Unification Education Leading Universities Projects [Subsidized by the National Treasury]

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<td>Institute of Construction and Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>The Present and Future of Emergency Medical Cooperation on the Korean Peninsula</td>
<td>College of Medicine</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>The 21st Unification Academy</td>
<td>IPUS</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>The 21st Peace Academy</td>
<td>IPUS</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Special Lecture on Asian Studies</td>
<td>College of Social Sciences</td>
<td>208</td>
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</table>

Total: 1,646

## Operational Achievements of Unification Education Leading Universities in 2019

### Number of Participants by Project Field

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Model Distribution</th>
<th>Research &amp; Development</th>
<th>Lectures</th>
<th>Thematic/Non-Thematic</th>
<th>Lectures</th>
<th>Curricular</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participants</td>
<td>426</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>667</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>1,046</td>
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### Classification of Participants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>SNU</th>
<th>Other Universities</th>
<th>Foreign</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participants</td>
<td>1,252</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1,547</td>
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</table>

## Achievements of the SNU Unification Education Leading University Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Projects</th>
<th>Participants (Domestic, Foreign)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Koreans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1,334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2,035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3,783</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Interaction Agencies in 2016-2019

### Year Exchange Organization Name

- 2016: Dongseon University, Kangnung National University, Bethune College, Inje University, Sogang University, Pusan National University, University of New South Wales
- 2017: Foreign: Free University of Berlin (Germany), Tubingen University (Germany), East China Normal University (China), National Taiwan Normal University (Taiwan), National Quemoy University (Taiwan), International Christian University (Japan)
- 2018: Foreign: Free University of Berlin, National University of Education (Brunei), National University of Education (Vietnam), National University of Education (Korea), National University of Medicine (Thailand), Korea National University of Education, Kangwon National University, Korea National University of Education, Kangwon National University, Kangwon National University, National University of Education, Kangwon National University, Asian University, Singapore University, Chulalongkorn University, University of Hanoi, Hanoi University, University of Indonesia, Universiti Sains Malaysia, University of the Philippines Diliman, Mahidol University, University of Chicago
- 2019: Domestic: Jeonbuk National University, Busan National University, Chulalongkorn University, University of New Delhi Hindu College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Zhejiang University, Foreign: Free University of Berlin (Germany), Tubingen University (Germany), East China Normal University (China), National Taiwan Normal University (Taiwan), National Quemoy University (Taiwan), International Christian University (Japan), National University of Education Advisory Council Washington Branch (USA)
2019 Unification Education Leading Universities Research & Development

The 2019 Unification Education Leading University Project has supported various unification education related research and development projects in the past year. These include publishing unification textbooks, developing textbooks, researching Unification Education Leading University policy, supporting awareness of unification in North and South Korea through symposiums about Unification Education models.

2019 Unification Education Leading Universities Lecture Facilitation

The 2019 Unification Education Leading University Business Group has supported the Unification Education lecture facilitation enterprise at IPUS and nine other universities this year. Various courses related to the Unification Act, special lectures on Asian studies and North Korean regional research, special education on unification health and medical services, and training future leaders to build infrastructure on the Korean Peninsula. IPUS supported courses like the 19th Peace Academy, which provides comparative and field experiences.
Expansion and Distribution within the 2019 Unification Education Leading Universities

In 2019, the Unification Education Leading Universities Industrial Group has operated projects in cooperation with Kangwon National University, Busan National University, Jeonbuk National University, and the Free University of Berlin, in order to disseminate and spread the Unification Education Model. In each of the university’s Peace Schools (Seoul National University, Kangwon National University, the Chun Cheon National University of Education, and Kangneung-Wonju National University), Peace Academies (Busan National University, Jeonbuk National University), and Citizen Peace Schools (Hangilsa, The Korean Cold War Studies Group), European and Korean students participated in summer peace camps.

‘Stories of the People’ Competition

As part of the 2019 Unification Education Leading University Project, the contest IPUS hosted the ‘Stories of the People’ competition as part of the Uniform Education Leading University project. The competition provided chances for students to express and deepen their interest, knowledge, and various ideas about peace and unification through their submissions (written papers, essays, novels, start-up plans, webtoons, posters, videos, etc.). The competition was held at Seoul National University to motivate students to increase their knowledge of peace, prosperity, and Unification. The contest was held for about a month and on June 13, the grand prize was awarded at the Seoul National University IPUS. The winners (Grand Prize, 2nd prize, and eight runners up) were awarded a total of 3.4 million won. The contest combined the knowledge and creative ideas of college students and played a positive role in presenting approaches to inter-Korean exchanges in various ways, including academic analysis, papers and travel essays, poetry and video production. In addition, it generated academic interest in the Unification, which hugely resulted in raising the awareness among university students of peace and inter-Korean exchanges.

‘Awardees’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Dept.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Lee, Dong-hyeon (1st Prize)</td>
<td>Liberal Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Choi, Sarah (2nd Prize)</td>
<td>Spanish Language &amp; Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Kwak, Chol-Min (3rd Prize)</td>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Kim, Geun-ho (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Liberal Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Kim, Dong Un (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Agricultural Economics and Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Kim, Minjoo (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Yoon, Sang-ho (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Kim, Yoo-yeon (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Oh, Seung Joon (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Political Science &amp; International Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Lee, Hye-jin (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Forestry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Lim, Chul-hwan (Honorable Mention)</td>
<td>Graduate School of Public Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For group projects, only one representative is mentioned.
East Sea Peace School

As a part of 2019’s Unification Education Leading Universities project, the first East Sea Peace Studies Academy included around 60 diverse students from Gangneung-Wonju National University, Seoul National University, Chun Cheon National University of Education. Students were recruited to join the 3-day program, which included seminars and field trips. The Education Seminar was started with topic presentations by Professor Yi Chan Su (‘The border area, between solid and dashed: dreaming of peace in the east sea’) from Seoul National University and Professor Lee Dong Ki (‘The border between separation and unification: looking at the East Sea from Germany’) from Gangneung-Wonju National University. Participants visited Badabuche Sea Road, the Unification Observatory, Mount Kumgang Observatory, GoSeong DMZ Museum, and the Inter-Korean Transit Office (GoSeong). Students were presented with chances to participate in discussions with professionals about the current situation near the East Sea border under division, peaceful South-North communication, and possibilities in the future that could occur upon unification.

Korea – Europe University Student Summer Peace Camp

The Korea-Europe College Student Summer Peace Camp was organized as a model distribution program for the 2019 Unification Education Leading University Project. It was held on Jeju Island for six nights and seven days between August 23 and 29 with the aim of promoting university members’ interest in unification and peace.

In particular, students from European universities (graduate schools) who are interested in the issue of Unification and Peace on the Korean Peninsula who are located in foreign regions, as well as student doing exchanges with members of other schools in Korea attended. Students participated in the camp to secure an international perspective on the issue of Unification, and to provide opportunities to imagine the issue of Unification in various fields. The camp program consists of a program that combines seminars and field trips, exploring the legacy or ‘remaining scars’ left by the Cold War and division on Jeju Island. Students explore the possibility and prospects of changes in Jeju Island after peaceful inter-Korean exchanges and unification.
IPUS administered this year’s Unification – Peace Academy for the 12th year in a row, hosting incubating sessions at both Busan National University and Jeonbuk National University. The goal of the program is to form a network of national universities around Korea that can provide students with timely lectures on peace and unification on the Korean Peninsula, and to spread the model that IPUS has been using since the program’s origination.

Lectures began in September and lasted for eight weeks for 30 students at Busan National University, and for five weeks for 45 students at Jeonbuk National University. At the conclusion of the program, students from the 7th Peace Academies administered at Seoul National University, Busan National University and Jeonbuk National University’s Academies also had the time to explore the border area in Cheorwon in Gangwon Province. This project is meaningful in that not only has it established a network of unification education-minded national universities, but has also spread educational models that combine both theory and practice.

This year, Seoul National University IPUS hosted the 19th ‘Unification Academy’. 76 undergraduate and graduate students interested in Unification and the North Korea issue participated from April 2nd to May 21. The Unification Academy improved understanding and interest among participating students about Unification and North Korea, and was also designed to produce future elites within a unified Korean Peninsula.

18 students and 5 researchers, or a total of 23 people, visited the DMZ (2019.5.10. – 2019.5.11) during the Academy. Students also visited Dorasan Station, the inter-Korean Transit Office, the Cheorwon Peace Observatory, and the Cheorwon Korean Workers’ Party Headquarters to experience firsthand the reality of their divided country. It provided opportunities for students to think about plans for a desirable unified Korean Peninsula.
The 7th Peace Academy

The 7th Peace Academy was held from October 1st to November 19th for students, the general public, and field activists as part of the social return and communication of the results of research on Peace and Humanities. A total of 66 students, including students from Seoul National University, participated in the event to introduce and discuss peace ideologies and theories of various countries surrounding the Korean Peninsula, including China, Japan and North Korea. This peace academy held lectures about multiple current issues, including 'Moral Politics and Peace on the Korean Peninsula.' 'Inter-Korean Language Difference.' 'North Korea's Foreign Policy Strategy' 'North Korea Economic State, 'North Korea's Peace Ideas' and 'North Korea-China Relations'.

A special lecture on the history of the DMZ's armed struggle was held at the site of a survey in Hwacheon and Yanggu. Through the Peace Academy, students were able to think deeply about Korea-Japan relations, Korea-China relations, and inter-Korean relations and develop a view of peace from the other side’s perspective. Furthermore, students learned through theories and history that in order to reach the goal of world peace, sincere apologies, forgiveness, and reconciliation were essential for healing the scars of the past.

Peace Academy also has connection with Unification - Peace Academy incubating operation, had contributed to the development of a network between unification-minded national universities.

Peace School

‘The 1st Peace School’, presented by the Korean Cold War Academy and Hangilsa, was held in a space for humanities and arts called ‘Sunhwadongcheon’ for total of 8 weeks. The Peace School is open for students and the public and provided them with a space to discuss and elevate the topics of unification, division, the Cold War, and peace. More detailed discussion topics included ‘An Introduction of San Francisco Treaty’, ‘A Non-Aligned Asia’, ‘The Unification of Vietnam’, ‘Jinmen Artillery War’, ‘Défense’, and ‘North Korea - Japan Relations’, etc. Most students among the total of 69 students who attended this Peace School Program agreed that it provided a huge help in improving their understanding of Unification, peace and general knowledge. Students and the general public reported high levels of satisfaction and expressed the desire for the program to continue in the future.
Korean National University Peace Network

[Project Aims]

• Jointly establish the ‘Korean Peninsula National University Peace Network’ of five national universities (Kangwon National University, Busan National University, Seoul National University, Chonbuk National University, and Chungnam National University) to fulfill their duty of social responsibility in preparation for the Korean Peninsula peace era.

• Share the unification and peace education research that each of the participating universities, which have made extraordinary efforts to promote peace on the Korean Peninsula, has performed already and proactively seek new opportunities to cooperate.

• Propose continuous peace on the Korean Peninsula through feasible inter-Korean exchange and cooperation projects, through which national and public universities can contribute to government policies and actively communicate with civil society as well as the international community.

[Detailed Projects]

• ‘Korean Peninsula Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)’ Joint Study
• Formation and Operation of a Group Education Group Unification and Peace
• Network Establishment and Operation of a Consultative Body for Continuous Development

[Business History]

• 2019. 5. 24. Opened an Operational Meetings
• 2019. 6. 1. ‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Beginning
• 2019. 6. 25. ‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Inaugural Conference
• 2019. 9. 26. Busan National University Peace Academy Opening
• 2019. 9. 30. Jeonbuk National University Peace Academy Opening
• 2019. 10. 1. Seoul National University Peace Academy Opening
• 2020. 1. 19. UN ESCAP North Korea SDGs Current Status and Cooperation Discussions
• 2020. 2. 4. UNICEF MICS, UN HLPF, Discussion on Cooperation of the Korean Mission to the EU
• 2020. 2. 13. ‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Annual General Body Meeting
• 2020. 2. 13. ‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’ Academic Conferences: The Establishment of Korean Peninsula SDGS and the task of inter-Korean Cooperation

[Projects and Achievements for the year 2019]

1. Formation of a Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network Joint Training Corps
   Professors from fields that not only include political science, economics, geography from the social sciences, but also include engineering, civil engineering, education, science, and nutrition.

2. Open Peace Academies at Busan National University, Jeonbuk National University, and Seoul National University

   The joint research team conducted six meetings with experts from UN ESCAP, UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), the High Level Political Forum under UN ECOSOC, and wrote the template for Peace SDGs (Goal #16) and partnership (Goal #17).
Academic Conference

National University Contributions to Peace on the Korean Peninsula

Date: 2019. 6. 25. (Thu) 13:00 - 18:00
Location: Seoul National University, Hoam Campus Su-hui Building, Mok-ryeon Hall

In order to fulfill their social responsibilities as national universities, the 'Korean Peninsula Peace Network', with the collaboration of Kangwon National University, Busan National University, Seoul National University, and Jeonbuk National University

Program

Opening
Moderator: Kim, Kiseob (PNU Korean Unification Research Institute Director)
Introduction: Leem, Kyung Hoon (SNU IPUS Director)
Congratulatory Address: Yeo, Jung Sung (Seoul National University Deputy Chief of Planning)
Pep Talk: Suh, Ho (Ministry of Unification Vice Minister)

Session 1
Current Status of Unification and Peace Education at Each University
Moderator: Kim, Kiseob (PNU Korean Unification Research Institute President) Kangwon National University Long Term Vision.

Unification-Related Projects: Kim, Gi Seok (Kangwon National University Dept. of Political Science and International Relations)
Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network: Kim, Ji Hyeon (PNU Korean Unification Research Institute)
Busan National University
The Experience and Direction of IPUS as the Unification Peace Network Hub: Kim, Bum-Soo (Seoul National University Liberal Studies)

Session 2
Direction of Development of National University Network for Peace on the Korean Peninsula
Moderator: Kim, Kiseob (PNU Korean Unification Research Institute President) Kangwon National University Long Term Vision.

Chungnam University Unification Peace Education and Research Current Situation: Kim, Hak-Sung (Chungnam National University)
Moderator: Kim, Hak-Sung (Chungnam University Unification Issues Deputy Director) Korean Peninsula SDGs
Research Design: Kim, Taekyoong (Seoul National University GSIS)

The Development and Direction of the Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network: Ahn, Mun-suk (Jeonbuk National University Dept. of Political Science and International Relations)
Discussion: Kim, Ji-Hun (Chungnam National University Dept. of Political Science and International Relations)
Baik, Jiwoon (Seoul National University IPUS)
Song, Young Hoon (Kangwon University Kangwon Unification Research Institute President)
Annual General Body Meeting
| Date: 2020. 2. 13 (Thu) 13:30 – 15:00 |
| Location: Busan National University, Indeok Building, Small Conference Room |

The ‘Korean Peninsula National University Peace Network’ council held an annual general body meeting to summarize the first year’s research results and explore future business paths.

Academic Conference ‘Korean Peninsula Peace National University Network’
| Date: 2020. 2. 13 (Thu) 15:00 – 17:30 |
| Location: Busan National University, Indeok Building, Conference Room |

Program

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Opening Ceremony</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moderator: Chun, Hae-Sung (SNU IPUS Senior Researcher)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Opening Remarks: Leem, Kyung Hoon (SNU IPUS Director)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congratulations Speech: Cha, Gang Hee (PNU Vice President of Education)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance and Objectives of Joint Research of SDGs on the Korean Peninsula, Kim, Taekyoon (SNU GSIS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Current Situation of SDGs in North Korea, Choi, Gyu-Bin (SNU IPUS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Significance and Objectives of Achieving SDG Goal 16: Park, Hwan-bo (Chungnam University School of Education)</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Significance and Objectives of Achieving SDG Goal 17: Moon, Kyung-yeon (Jeonbuk University Dept. of International Humanities and Sociology)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion: Kim, Joo-hui (Pukyong National University Dept. of Political Science and International Relations)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Sori (Development Cooperation at MOFA) and Park, Young-sil (Office of Statistics Research Planning)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Seoul National University, Institute for Peace and Unification Studies
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- By Car
  Navigation: 서울대학교문화관 / Seoul National University Culture Center
- Via Public Transportation: Subway Line #2
  Seoul National University Station Exit 3: SNU shuttle (Get off at the Administration Building and walk). Alternatively, take city bus 5511 and get off at the SNU College of Business Administration stop, or take 5513 and get off in front of the SNU Law School. Nakseongdae Station Exit 4: Take the Town Bus and get off in front of the SNU College of Education, then walk.