

Dated June 11, 2018

**SUNG CHULL KIM (김성철)**

Address (Office):

Seoul National University

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**FULL-TIME EMPLOYMENT**

Humanities Korea Professor, Institute for Peace and Unification Studies, Seoul National University, Sept. 1, 2017-date

Humanities Korea Associate Professor, Institute for Peace and Unification Studies, Seoul National University, 2012-2017.

Professor, Hiroshima Peace Institute—Hiroshima City University, 2007-2012.

Associate Professor, Hiroshima Peace Institute—Hiroshima City University, 2003-2007.

Visiting Fellow & Visiting Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2002-2003.

Senior Fellow, Korea Institute for National Unification (KINU), 2001-2003.

Fellow, KINU, 1997-2001.

Associate Fellow, KINU, 1992-1997.

**DEGREES**

University of California, Irvine.

Ph.D. in Political Science, December 1991.

University of California, Irvine.

M.A. in Social Science, December 1990

Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea.

M.A. in Ethics Education, February 1985.

Chonnam National University, Kwangju, Korea.

B.A. in History Education, February 1980.

**FIELDS OF INTERESTS**

Korean Politics (South and North), Alliance Politics in East Asia, Political Transition and Violence, Nuclear Nonproliferation & Nuclear Power, China and International Relations

## COURSES TAUGHT

Seoul National University, 2013-2016 (in Korean).

Development of Inter-Korean Relations (lower level, team teaching)

Hiroshima City University, 2004-2012 (in English).

International Relations in Asia-Pacific I & II (graduate)

Peace Studies I & II (lower level, team teaching)

Advanced Hiroshima and Peace (upper level, team teaching)

Hiroshima and Peace: Summer Intensive Course (upper level)

University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2002 (in English).

Transitions to the Market: China, Vietnam, and North Korea (upper level & graduate)

Ewha Womans University, 2000-2001 (in Korean).

North Korea's Political Ideology (graduate)

Seoul National University, 1993-2000 (in Korean).

Modern Society and Ideology (lower level)

Readings in the Study of Ethics (lower level)

North Korean System (graduate)

Social Thoughts and Ethics (lower level)

University of California, Irvine, Teaching Assistant, 1988-1991 (in English).

Probability and Statistics A, B, C (upper level)

Macropolitics (lower level)

Introduction to Political Analysis (lower level)

Introduction to International Law (lower level)

Introduction to International Relations (lower level)

Korean Culture and Society (upper level)

Asian-American Psychology (upper level)

## PUBLICATION

The listed works were published in English, unless otherwise noted language in [ ].

### 1. Books (single authored and edited)

- *Partnership Within Hierarchy: Evolving East Asian Security Triangle*, Albany: State University of New York Press, 2017 (single-authored).
- *North Korea and Nuclear Weapons: Entering the New Era of Deterrence*, Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2017 (co-edited with Michael Cohen).
- *Jaenan gwa Pyonghwa* (Disaster and Peace) [in Korean], Seoul: Acanet, 2015 (edited by Sung Chull Kim).
- *State Violence in East Asia*, Lexington, University Press of Kentucky, 2013 (co-edited with N. Ganesan).
- *Hitotsu no Azia kyodotai o mezashite* (In Pursuit of a Community in Asia) [in Japanese],

Tokyo: Ochanomizu Shobo, 2012 (co-edited with Taewook Kim).

- *Engagement with North Korea: A Viable Alternative*, Albany: State University of New York Press, 2009 (co-edited with David Kang).
- *Regional Cooperation and Its Enemies in Northeast Asia: The Impact of Domestic Forces*, London: Routledge, 2006 (co-edited with Edward Friedman).
- *North Korea under Kim Jong Il: From Consolidation to Systemic Dissonance*, Albany: State University of New York Press, 2006 (single-authored).
- *Understanding of North Korea* [in Korean], 2nd edition. Seoul: Bakyoungsa, 2005 (coauthored with nine others).
- *Paradox of Winter, Spring, and Winter: Systems Approach to Political Change in the Fourth Republic of South Korea* [in Korean], Seoul: Shinyu Press, 1999 (single-authored).
- *North Korea in Crisis: An Assessment of Regime Sustainability*, Seoul: KINU, 1997 (coauthored with Young-tai Jeung, Seung-yul Oh, Hun-kyung Lee, and Gee-dong Lee).

## 2. Monographs published at KINU [in Korean]

- *Informal Transition of Property Rights in North Korea*, Seoul: KINU, 2003 (coauthored with Kang-taek Lim). Award of “Outstanding Research” by the Korea Research Council for Humanities and Social Sciences, Korea, 2004.
- *Transitions in China and Vietnam and the Role of International Financial Institutions*, Seoul: KINU, 2001 (single-authored).
- *The North Korean Model of Economic Transformation: Lessons from Former Socialist States*, Seoul: KINU, 2001 (edited).
- *Vietnam’s Economic Opening Policy*, Seoul: KINU, 2000 (single-authored).
- *Personality, Charisma, and Management Style of Kim Jong Il*, Seoul: KINU, 1999 (single-authored).
- *The Political Economy of Inequality in North Korea*, Seoul: KINU, 1998 (coauthored with Philo Kim).
- *North Korea’s Cadre Policy*, Seoul: KINU, 1997 (single-authored).
- *Changes in North Korea's Policy on Intellectuals*, Seoul: KINU, 1995 (single-authored).
- *Survey Analysis of Public Opinion on Korean Unification Issues*, Seoul: KINU, 1994 (coauthored with Soo-young Choi, Philo Kim, and Woo-young Lee).
- *A Comparative Study of Reform and Opening in Socialist Systems*, Seoul: KINU, 1993 (coauthored with Jae-jin Suh, Won-sik Kang, Ho-youl Yoo, Seung-yul Oh, and Sang-in Chun).

### 3. Articles (\*indicates peer-reviewed journal articles)

- “The North Korean Nuclear Crisis in 2017: Challenges and Risks,” *East Asian Policy*, Vol. 10, No. 1, 2018, pp. 135-142.
- \* “Vietnam’s Hedging Strategy toward China amid South China Sea Disputes,” *Jungso Yongu* (Sino-Soviet Affairs) [in Korean], Vo. 41, No. 4, 2018, pp. 99-135.
- \* “Dynamics of Nuclear Power Policy in the Post-Fukushima Era: Interest Structure and Politicisation in Japan, Taiwan, and Korea,” *Asian Studies Review*, Vol. 42, No. 1, 2018, pp. 107-124 (coauthored with Yousun Chung).
- \* “Endangering Alliance or Risking Proliferation? US-Japan and US-Korea Nuclear Energy Cooperation Agreements,” *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 30, No. 5, 2017, pp. 692-709.
- \* “Dilemma of the Baltic States’ Security in the Post-Ukraine Incident Era: Possibility of Russia’s Intervention,” *Jungso Yongu* (Sino-Soviet Affairs) [in Korean], Vo. 40, No. 4, 2017, pp. 173-211.
- “North Korean Provocations amid China-US Competition,” Background Brief No. 1213, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore, January 2017.
- “North Korea’s Politics: Path of Reclusive Tyranny,” *East Asian Policy*, Vol. 8, No. 1, 2016, pp. 170-180.
- “North Korea’s Search for a Breakthrough, 2014-2015,” *East Asian Policy*, Vol. 7, No. 1, 2015, pp. 151-160.
- \* “Politics, Knowledge, and Inter-Korean Affairs,” *Issues and Studies*, Vol. 50, No. 1, 2014, pp. 123-151.
- \* “North Korea’s Nuclear Deterrence: Its Doctrine, Strategy and Operations,” *Pyoungwhahak Yongu* (Journal of Peace Studies) [in Korean], Vol. 15, No. 4, 2014, pp. 121-144.
- “Jang Song-Thaek’s Fall in North Korea,” Background Brief No. 887, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore, 2014.
- \* “Disaster as a Catalyst for Structural Violence: Problems of Human Security, Justice, and Governance,” *Bunjaeng Haegyol Yongu* (Dispute Resolution Studies Review) [in Korean], Vol. 11, No. 3, 2013, pp. 115-146.
- \* “Critical Juncture and Nuclear Power-Dependence in Japan: A Historical Institutional Analysis,” *Asian Journal of Peacebuilding*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 2013, pp. 87-107.
- \* “Formation of an Epistemic Community of the Nuclear Arms Control during the Cold War,” *Pyoungwhahak Yongu* (Journal of Peace Studies) [in Korean], Vol. 14, No. 1, 2013, pp. 30-52.
- \* “The China Factor in Japan’s Grand Strategy: The Impact on the Korean Peninsula,” *Journal of Peace and Unifications Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 2011, pp. 130-172.
- “Coercion versus Engagement: The Cheonan Incident and Its Aftermath,” *East Asian Policy: An International Quarterly*, Vol. 2, No. 4, 2010, pp. 21-28.
- “North Korea as a Nuclear State between the U.S. and China: The 2009 Crisis and Beyond,” Background Brief No. 509, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore,

2010.

- \* "Transformation of National Strategy in Postwar Vietnam: Dependency to Engagement," *International Journal of Korean Unification Studies*, Vol. 16, No. 1, 2007, pp. 201-237.
- \* "Nested Institutions and the Retardation of the Adaptive Process," *Systems Research and Behavioral Science* (formerly *Behavioral Science*), Vol. 22, No. 6, 2005, pp. 483-495.
- \* "Fluctuating Institutions of Enterprise Management in North Korea: Prospect for Local Enterprise Reform," *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, Vol.19, No.1, March 2003, pp. 10-34.
- \* "Dynamism of Politics and Status of Intellectuals in North Korea," *Development and Society*, Vol. 31, No. 1, 2002, pp. 79-106.
- \* "In Search of Governance of Sustainable Peace on Korean Peninsula: Broadening the Scope of Inquiry on Complexity," *Journal of Conflict Processes and Change*, Vol. 5, No.1, 2000, pp. 10-22.
- \* "Dynamism of Environment, Institution, and Effect of Foreign Policy: Case Study of 'Nord Politik' of the Sixth Republic of South Korea [in Korean]," *Korean Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 40, No. 3, 2000, pp. 81-99.
- \* "Methodological Link between Complex Systems Theory and New Institutionalism [in Korean]," *Korean Political Science Review*, Vol. 33, No. 3, 1999, pp. 179-197.
- \* "A Comparative Study on the Role of Intellectuals in Socialist Systems: Implication for North Korean Case [in Korean]," *Journal of North Korean Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1997, pp. 165-184 (coauthored with Chang-geun Kim).
- \* "Adaptive Process of the North Korean Political System in Times of Regime Crisis," *Korean Journal of National Unification*, Vol. 6, 1997, pp. 191-207.
- \* "Development of Systemic Dissonance in North Korea," *Korean Journal of National Unification*, Vol. 5, 1996, pp. 83-109.
- \* "Structural Causes of Breakdown of Socialist Regimes: Systems Science Approach [in Korean]," *Korean Political Science Review*, Vol. 29, No. 3, 1995, pp. 553-576.
- \* "A Dynamic Model for Exploring Systemic Transformation of Socialism," *Korean Journal of National Unification*, Vol. 4, 1995, pp. 173-186.
- "Is North Korea Following the Chinese Model of Reform and Opening?" Institute Report, East Asian Institute of Columbia University, December 1994, pp. 1-17.
- "Theoretical Ramifications of New Left in Times of Decaying Socialism: Miliband, Laclau, and Mouffe [in Korean]," *Unification Policy Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 1994, pp. 243-267.
- \* "Intellectual Tradition of Nicos Poulantzas: Structuralism, Systems Theory, and Functionalism [in Korean]," *Korea and International Politics*, Vol. 10, No. 2, Fall 1994, pp. 269-289.
- "Bureaucratic Corruption and Its Social Effects in North Korea," *Nonviolent Sanctions Seminars Synopses*, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, Fall 1994, pp. 7-14.
- \* "Totalitarianism, Pluralism, and Civil Society: A Critical Analysis of Models of Explaining Socialist Regimes [in Korean]," *Sino-Soviet Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 4, Winter 1993/4, pp. 159-181.

- "Delegitimation Process of the Yushin Regime in Korea, 1972-1978," *Korea Observer*, Vol. 23, No. 3, Autumn 1992, pp. 377-411.
- "Juche Idea: Base of Regime Legitimization of North Korea in the Age of Decaying Socialism," *Korean Journal of National Unification*, Vol. 1, 1992, pp. 151-173.

#### 4. Book Chapters

- "Joseph Rotblat and Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs," in Lee Moonyoung, ed., *Peacemakers: 21 Winners of the Nobel Peace Prize* (Gwacheon: Zininzin, 2018) [in Korean], pp. 324-340.
- "Security Dilemma of the Baltic States in the Post-Ukraine Incident Era," in Sung Chull Kim et al., *Baltic Ways of Post-Socialist Transition* (Seoul: Seoul National University Press, 2018) [in Korean], pp. 291-332.
- "Introduction: A New Challenge, A New Debate," "North Korea's Nuclear Doctrine and Its Revisionist Strategy," and "Conclusion: Deterrence and Beyond," in Sung Chull Kim and Michael Cohen, eds., *North Korea and Nuclear Weapons: Entering the New Era of Deterrence*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2017, pp. 1-14, pp. 31-54, and pp. 195-211.
- "Sino-Japanese Normalization and Japan's Korea Policy, 1972-75," in Victor Teo and Lee Guen, eds., *The Koreas between China and Japan*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2014, pp. 42-62.
- "Introduction: Conceiving State Violence, Justice, and Transition in Asia" (with N. Ganesan), and "Conclusion: Comparing State Violence and Reconciliation across Asia" (with N. Ganesan), in N. Ganesan and Sung Chull Kim, eds., *State Violence in Asia*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 2013, pp. 1-18, and pp. 257-277.
- "Joron" (with Tae-wook Kim) and "Higshi Azia ni okeru gaikokujin rodosha seisaku oyobi jinken mondai," in Taewook Kim and Sung Chull Kim, eds., *Hitotsu no Azia kyodotai o mezashite* (In Pursuit of a Community in Asia) [in Japanese], Tokyo: Ochanomizu Shobo, 2012, pp. 3-15, and pp. 143-159.
- "Japan's Strategic Response to North Korea: Activist Security Policy, Eroding Pacifist Principles," in Purnendra Jain and Lam Peng Er, eds., *Japan's Strategic Challenges: China's Rise, the U.S. Hegemony Decline and Asian Security*. Singapore: World Scientific, 2012, pp. 73-95.
- "North Korea's Relationship with China: From Alignment to Active Independence," in Lam Peng Er and N. Ganesan, Colin Dürkop, eds., *Facing a Rising China in East Asia*. Seoul: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 2010, pp. 102-143.
- "Introduction: Engagement as a Viable Alternative to Coercion" (with David C. Kang), "Japan's North Korea Policy: The Dilemma of Coercion" (with Jung Ho Bae), and "The State-Business Coalition for South Korea's Engagement with North Korea," in Sung

- Chull Kim and David C. Kang, eds., *Engagement with North Korea*, Albany: State University of New York Press, 2009, pp. 1-19, pp. 73-98, and pp. 147-171.
- "Kim Dae Jung: From Democratic Dissident to Democratic Practitioner," in John Kane, Haig Patapan, and Ben Wong, eds., *Dissident Democrats: The Challenge of Democratic Leadership in Asia*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008, pp. 213-240.
  - "Mutual Understandings and Security Strategies: China, Two Koreas, and Japan," in Aileen Baviera, ed., *Regional Security in East Asia: Challenges to Cooperation and Community Building*. Quezon City: Asia Center, University of the Philippines, 2008, pp. 57-74.
  - "Introduction: Multilayered Domestic-Regional Linkages" and "Conclusion" (with Friedman), in Edward Friedman and Sung Chull Kim, eds., *Regional Cooperation and Its Enemies in Northeast Asia: The Impact of Domestic Forces*, London: Routledge, 2006, pp. 1-13 and pp. 205-213.
  - "Domestic Constraints on Regional Cooperation in Northeast Asia," in Jong-chul Park, ed., *Infrastructure of Regional Cooperation in Northeast Asia: Current Status and Tasks*, Seoul: KINU, 2005, pp. 29-54.
  - "Historical Survey," in Sung Chull Kim and nine coauthors, *Understanding of North Korea* [in Korean], 2nd ed. Seoul: Bakyoungsa, 2005, pp. 19-59.
  - "Changes in North Korea," in Jin-wook Choi, ed., *Progress of Inter-Korean Relations and Its Impact on Domestic Politics* [in Korean], Seoul: KINU, 2004, pp. 174-191.
  - "Fluctuating Institutions of Enterprise Management in North Korea: Prospects for Local Enterprise Reform," in Peter Ferdinand and Martin Gainsborough, eds., *Enterprise and Welfare Reform in Communist Asia*, London: Frank Cass, 2003, pp. 10-34 (reprint of the article in *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, 2003).
  - "South Korea-Political System," Vol. 5, pp. 281a-285a, "North Korea-Political System," Vol. 4, pp. 357a-361a, and "Yushin," Vol. 6, pp. 204a-205b in David Levinson and Karen Christensen, eds., *Encyclopedia of Modern Asia*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2002.
  - "Systemic Change in North Korean Political System and Enhanced Position of the Military Elite after Kim Il Sung's Death: Political System and General Systems Approach," in Yong-pil Rhee, ed., *Complexity of Korean Unification Process*, Seoul: Seoul National University Press, 1998, pp. 73-90.
  - "Systemic Change in North Korea and Development of South-North Korean Relationship," in Yong-pil Rhee, ed., *Complex Systems Model of South-North Korean Integration*, Seoul: Seoul National University Press, 1996, pp. 120-151.
  - "A Historical Analysis of Changes in North Korea's Economic Policies: Implications for the Future," in Sung-Chul Yang, ed., *Democracy and Communism*, Seoul: KAIS, 1995, pp. 677-696.

- "An Analytical Model of Political Transformation from Authoritarian Rule," in Korean Association of Political Economy, ed., *Theories of Korean Political Economy* [in Korean], Seoul: Shinyu Press, 1993, pp. 29-52.

## 5. Book Reviews

- Book Review of *Tyranny of the Weak: North Korea and the World, 1950–1992*, authored by Charles Armstrong, published at Cornell University Press. 2013, *American Historical Review*, Vol. 119, No. 3, 2014, pp. 879-880.
- "Actors and Spheres of Democratization in Korea" (Book Review of *The Making of Minjung: Democracy and the Politics of Representation in South Korea*, authored by Namhee Lee), H-Net Reviews: H-Peace, <http://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=14398>, April 2008.
- "Theories and Application of Historical and Sociological Institutionalism [in Korean]" (Book Review of *New Institutionalism* authored by Yong Duk Jung, et al.), *Korean Political Science Review*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 1999, pp. 427-430.
- "A Logic of 'Two Koreas' Policy of the United States" (Book Review of *Divided Korea: United Future?* authored by Bruce Cumings), *Korea and World Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 3, Fall 1996, pp. 492-502.

## 6. Translation [from English to Korean]

- Jon Elster, ed., *Rational Choice* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986), Seoul: Shinyu Press, 1993 (with Moon-gi Choi).

## LANGUAGES

Korean (native); English (fluent); Japanese (fluent; with first-level proficiency certificate); Classical Chinese (reading only)

## AWARDS AND GRANTS

Grant-in-Aid for Humanities Book Writing, the Korea Research Foundation, 2017-2020, for the book project on China's Rise and Its Neighbors.

Appreciation Award, July 2012, by the President of Hiroshima City University, for the contribution to the university.

Kaken-hi (Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science), 2009-2014 (discontinued in 2012 due to move to SNU in Korea), for the book project, published as a single-authored volume *Partnership within Hierarchy: The Evolving East Asian Security Triangle*, State University of New York Press, 2017.

Project Grant of the Hiroshima City University, Japan, 2009-2011, for the coedited volume (with N. Ganesan) *State Violence in East Asia*, University Press of Kentucky, 2013.

Korean Studies Grant-Research, The Academy of Korean Studies, Korea, 2009-2011, for the Korea-Japan relations.



Project Grant of the City of Hiroshima, Japan (through Hiroshima Peace Institute), 2006-2008, for the coedited volume (with David Kang) entitled *Engagement with North Korea*, State University of New York Press, 2009.

Kaken-hi (Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science), 2004-2007, for the single-authored volume entitled *North Korea under Kim Jong Il: From Consolidation to Systemic Dissonance*, State University of New York Press, 2006.

Project Grant of the City of Hiroshima, Japan (through Hiroshima Peace Institute), 2004-2006, for the coedited volume (with Edward Friedman) entitled *Regional Cooperation and Its Enemies in Northeast Asia: The Impact of Domestic Forces*, Routledge, 2006.

Award of “Outstanding Research” by the Korea Research Council for Humanities and Social Sciences, Korea, 2004, for the monograph (coauthored with Kang Taek Lim) entitled *Informal Transition of Property Rights in North Korea*, KINU, 2003.

Research Grant from Research Council of Humanities and Social Sciences, Korea, 2001, for the edited volume entitled *The North Korean Model of Economic Transformation: Lessons from Former Socialist States*, KINU, 2001.

Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship in Los Angeles, USA, 1991.

Social Science Research Grant from University of California, Irvine, USA, 1991.

Dissertation Fellowship from University of California, Irvine, USA, 1991.

Rotary Foundation Graduate Scholarship, Rotary International, 1985-1986.

#### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS, SERVICES

Coeditor-in-Chief, *Asian Journal of Peacebuilding* (peer-reviewed journal published at the Institute for Peace and Unification Studies, Seoul National University), 2012-date.

President, Korean Association of Systems Science, 2012-date.

Membership in International Studies Association, Association for Asian Studies, American Political Science Association, International Society for the Systems Sciences, Korean Association of Systems Science, Association for Contemporary Korean Studies in Japan, Asia-Pacific Peace Research Association, International Peace Research Association.

Reviewer for *Asia Policy*, *Asian Politics and Policy*, *Asian Survey*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Hiroshima Journal of International Studies*, *International Journal of Korean Unification Studies*, *Journal of Comparative Politics*, *Journal of Korean Studies*, *Journal of North Korean Studies*, *Journal of Peace Studies*, *The Pacific Review*, The Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research, State University of New York Press, Routledge.

#### ORGANIZATIONAL SERVICES

Member, Committee of Personnel Affairs, Seoul National University Institute for Peace and Unifications Studies, 2017-date.

Member, Committee of Faculty Recruitment, Seoul National University Institute for Peace and Unification Studies, Fall Semester 2017.

Member, Committee on Required Courses (Undergraduate and Graduate), Hiroshima City University, 2010-2012.

Member, Working Group for Revision of Required Graduate Courses, Hiroshima City University, 2009.

Advisory Member, National Unification Advisory Council for the President, Korea, 2001-2002.

Member, Executive Commission of the Committee for the Reconciliation, Archdiocese of Seoul, Catholic Church in Korea, 1996-2002.

Director, Division of Unification Policy Studies, KINU, 2001.

Director, Division of North Korean Economy and Society Studies, KINU, 1999-2000.

Member, Personnel Affairs Committee, KINU, 1999-2000, 2001 (coincided with division director positions).

Member, Committee for Deliberation of Rules and Regulations, KINU, 1999-2000, 2001 (coincided with division director positions).

Member, Labor-Management Council, KINU, 1999-2000 (coincided with division director position).

Member, Evaluation Committee, KINU, 1999-2000.

Member, Special Committee for Management Renovation, KINU, 1998.

#### **INTERVIEWS AND COMMENTARIES**

Chosun Ilbo, Segye Ilbo, Kukmin Ilbo, Arirang TV, KBS TV, MBC TV (Korea); New York Times, Los Angeles Times, Wall Street Journal (U.S.A.); Kyodo News Agency, NHK World, Chugoku Shimbun, NBC (Japan); South China Morning Post (Hong Kong); Channel NewsAsia (Singapore); Berlingske Tidende (Denmark); Jornal Público/ Daily Newspaper (Portugal); La Vanguardia, Caracol Radio, Agencia EFE, El Universal (Spain); Lo Stato Del Mondo—Limes Online (Italy); Die Zeit (Germany)